

# St. Comgall's Primary School.



## A Policy for Anti Bullying

Last Reviewed January 2019

### Introduction

St. Comgall's Primary School is committed to creating and maintaining a safe and secure environment for all our pupils.

Bullying is an emotive issue, therefore it is essential that we ensure we use supportive, understanding language when discussing these matters.

For that reason we never refer to a child as 'a bully', nor do we refer to a child as 'a victim'. Instead, we will refer to the child by describing the situation surrounding that child, for example:

- *A child displaying bullying behaviours*
- *A child experiencing bullying behaviours*

**We encourage everyone to use this language when discussion bullying incidents.**

Bullying is an unacceptable form of behaviour, which can cause profound emotional and physical harm. St. Comgall's actively promotes positive interpersonal relationships between all members of the school community.

Our school community shares in the responsibility of promoting an anti-bullying culture and in dealing effectively with bullying behaviour when it does occur.

The incidence of bullying behaviour will be much less likely where all members of the school community - teachers, pupils, parents and ancillary staff, co-operate in promoting an atmosphere in which all forms of bullying behaviour are rejected.

The primary aim of this policy is to a) protect the child experiencing bullying behaviours and b) change the behaviour of the child displaying bullying behaviours. Bullying behaviour will be dealt with using positive behaviour management, to promote an ethos of harmony and mutual respect, as reflected in our commitment to Christian values.

This policy is closely linked with the school's policies on Pastoral Care, Child Protection, Discipline, Special Needs and Personal Safety, as well as positive behaviour management strategies and rewards.

### **Aims and Objectives in relation to bullying behaviour will focus on:**

- the promotion of a whole-school approach to raising awareness of the dangers of bullying.
- the right of pupils to learn free from intimidation or fear.
- the development and implementation of strategies which are strongly preventative in nature, in addressing the issue of bullying.

- the needs of a child experiencing bullying behaviours as being paramount.
- defining the procedures to be followed by teaching staff, ancillary staff, pupils and parents, in relation to an incident of bullying.
- Reporting and investigating incidents.

### **Defining Bullying Behaviour**

Bullying behaviour is “deliberately hurtful behaviour, repeated over time, where it may be difficult for a child experiencing bullying behaviours to defend him or herself”. Addressing bullying in Schools Act (NI2016).

Bullying is a form of repeated, continuous behaviour, which makes another person feel uncomfortable, insecure or threatened, and it can take many forms:

#### **Emotional -**

Acting spitefully  
 Sending to “Coventry”  
 Talking behind backs  
 Ignoring  
 Stealing  
 Threatening  
 Pulling Faces  
 Staring out  
 Writing nasty notes/letters/graffiti

#### **Verbal**

Calling names  
 Excluding  
 Laughing  
 Teasing  
 Swearing  
 Screaming  
 Blackmailing  
 Spreading rumours  
 Spoiling games  
 Shouting  
 Whispering  
 Back chatting  
 Being cheeky  
 Conning  
 Being sarcastic  
 Annoying by interrupting  
 Making sexual/racial/sectarian remarks/disablist  
 & gender related  
 Writing something nasty  
 Telling lies about people

#### **Physical**

Kicking

Punching  
 Head butting  
 Cutting  
 Pulling  
 Hitting  
 Pushing  
 Spitting  
 Biting  
 Stealing  
 Elbowing  
 Stamping  
 Tripping  
 Scratching  
 Physical restraint  
 Thumping

#### **Non-Verbal**

Getting people into trouble  
 Putting tongue out  
 Making rude signs  
 Pulling faces  
 Staring  
 Ignoring  
 Being Selfish  
 Writing letters  
 Leaving out of games  
 Giving dirty looks  
 Talking behind back  
 Annoying people  
 Spitting  
 Irritating  
 Wetting people  
 Electronic/Cyber / internet bullying

The PDMU Leader will take a pro-active role in introducing and reviewing strategies to eliminate bullying. This will include reviewing the school's anti-bullying policy and procedures, undertaking regular training, providing training for the teaching and ancillary staff, providing resources for staff to prepare and present a series of lessons on bullying for each year group, organising focused activities during anti-bullying week, organising focused playground games during lunch times and liaising closely with the principal, class teachers, classroom assistants and auxiliary staff.

### **b) Curriculum**

Preventative strategies have a high priority in minimising bullying. The theme of bullying will be specifically addressed across a number of subject areas.

- In Religious Education through Assemblies dealing with respect for others and Christian values.
- In English through the use of stories, plays and poems, in Drama through the use of role play.
- In Art through reflective illustrations.
- In Personal and Social Education through learning about ourselves.
- In our Shared Education programme, by learning to respect differences.
- Circle Time will be used in all classes to enhance and encourage co-operation among children and to provide a safe and secure atmosphere in which children can raise issues of concern.
- In our delivery of Emotional Intelligence, addressing feelings and emotions.
- Use of peer mediation to solve issues in the playground by children.

### **c) Reluctance to Report Bullying**

It is important to appreciate that many pupils are reluctant to make an immediate report of an incident of bullying. This may be due to a number of reasons, such as fear of reprisals, feelings of low self-esteem, guilt, embarrassment or fear of not being believed. It is therefore essential that all members of the school community take responsibility for raising awareness.

### **Our Pupils' Entitlement and Responsibility**

St. Comgall's is a community made up of different groups of people each of whom has a particular entitlement, and associated with the entitlements are certain responsibilities.

St. Comgall's will endeavour to build a safe and caring environment in which our children feel secure, are valued, are actively involved in forming our rules and policy - with active involvement of our class and school's pupil council - and whose needs are recognised.

Within our school pupils are required:

- To treat other pupils and all staff with respect.
- Behave correctly throughout the day.
- Respect all property.
- Follow school rules.
- Refuse to engage in bullying and act against bullying by reporting such an incident or intervene to prevent it.

When a child is suspected of being bullied or claims to have been bullied he/she is entitled to:

- Be listened to.
- Be taken seriously.
- Be informed of actions that are possible to address their concerns.
- Be reassured that all possible steps will be taken to ensure their safety.
- Know that the school will contact parents if appropriate.
- Know that the situation will be monitored.

When a child is suspected of bullying other children he/she is entitled to:

- Be listened to.
- Be taken seriously.

- Be informed of what action the school will take to address the situation and ensure there is no re-occurrence.
- Be informed of the timescale of any investigation.
- Know that the school will contact parents.
- Know that the situation will be monitored.

### **Our Parents' Entitlement and Responsibility**

Parents are entitled to expect that:

- Their child will be educated in an atmosphere which is safe and caring and not characterised by violence and intimidation.
- They will be informed promptly of any incident of bullying regarding their child and that this will be dealt with confidentially.
- The school will take all reasonable steps to prevent bullying occurring.
- Any bullying incident which is reported will be investigated according to the school's guidelines.
- Any bullying incident that is found to have taken place will be dealt with in line with the school's guidelines.

### **Parents of our pupils are responsible for:**

- Ensuring that their child respects and co-operates with teachers, ancillary staff and other pupils.
- Seeing that their child up-hold the rules of the school.
- Contacting the school to report any concerns over bullying behaviour.
- Supporting all aspects of the school ethos.
- Being vigilant in looking for signs that their child may be a victim of bullying.

### **Parents of children who experience bullying behaviours and parents of children who display bullying behaviours are entitled to:**

- Know what the school's anti-bullying policy is.
- Know what action the school will take when bullying is reported.
- Be included in discussions that outline appropriate action on the part of the parent.
- Know that the situation will be monitored.

### **Signs of bullying (seen at home) -**

- Being frightened to walk to and from school.
- Asking to be taken to school.
- Changing their usual route to school.
- Developing a pattern of headaches, stomach aches etc.
- Having possessions go missing.
- Damaged clothing.
- Unexplained bruising or cuts.
- Asking for/beginning to steal money.
- Crying themselves to sleep.
- Start wetting the bed.
- Having nightmares.
- Attempting suicide.
- A change in behaviour.

Parents/guardians should tell their child **not to retaliate** but to report any incident to a member of the teaching or ancillary staff, or to their own parent/guardian.

Parents/guardians should inform the school immediately of any incident of bullying or suspected bullying.

## **Teachers' Entitlement and Responsibility**

All teachers and other adults in the school community have the right to:

- Work in a positive environment where there is respect and fairness at all times.
- Truthfulness and honesty from pupils.
- Equal treatment from all staff and pupils.
- Co-operation from pupils and parents.
- Access to the code of practice to combat harassment in school.

### **They also have the right to advice and support from:**

- The Department of Education (statutory guidance).
- Education and Library Board.
- Council for Catholic Maintained Schools.

### **Teachers have a responsibility to ensure:**

- The well-being of all the children in their care including:
- Making them feel secure.
- Bringing out their best qualities.
- Treating them impartially.
- The rules of the school are implemented consistently, fairly and reasonably.

Teachers act as role models for pupils. They have the potential to influence pupil behaviour in a positive direction. They can promote relationships characterised by respect, tolerance, friendship and co-operation, among and between pupils and staff.

Teachers should be vigilant in looking for signs of distress both within the classroom and while on supervision duty in the playground.

### **Signs of bullying (seen in school) -**

- Increased absences from school.
- Deterioration in school work.
- Becoming withdrawn.
- Starting to stammer.
- Starting to hit other children.
- Refusal to say what is wrong.
- Feigning illness (Break/Lunch) Apprehensiveness

When teachers suspect an incident of bullying or an incident has been reported to them by a pupil, parent or ancillary staff, they should act immediately to protect a child experiencing bullying behaviours, **without placing a child experiencing bullying behaviours at further risk. See APPENDIX 1**

Teachers should record incidents of actual or alleged bullying. (See Appendix 2)

A photocopy of the record should be given to the coordinator and Principal.

Parents/guardians should be willing to attend interviews with the class teacher or principal if their child is involved in any incident of bullying - either as a child experiencing bullying behaviours or a child displaying bullying behaviours.

### **Responsibilities of Ancillary Staff**

Ancillary staff should be vigilant in looking for signs of bullying.

They should report any incident of bullying or suspected bullying to the class teacher or principal immediately.

During lunch times, supervisory staff will organise playground games and help maximise the use children make of the play equipment and playground markings, to help give children focused activities to minimise the likelihood of bullying.

### **Positive Behaviour Management**

In keeping with the school's commitment to positive behaviour management, the outcome after an incident of bullying should be:

- to protect a child experiencing bullying behaviours and stop the bullying.
- to change the behaviour of the bully.

The intervention of a teacher will aim at acknowledging the distress of the victim, reassure and support a child experiencing bullying behaviours and increase their self-esteem.

Programmes will be used to help the bully change his/her behaviour.

If the bullying behaviour persists, sanctions will be considered in accordance with the school's discipline policy and positive behaviour strategies will continue. If, after the use of positive behaviour strategies and sanctions, the bullying behaviour continues, then the Child Protection strategies (See Child Protection Procedures) will be implemented.

All incidents of bullying must be recorded; one copy forwarded to the co-ordinator and Principal and a copy retained in the Class Behaviour Record Book. Class teachers must use the recording system, including Class Behaviour Record Books.

### **Conclusion**

#### **Monitoring and Evaluating the Effectiveness of the policy.**

The procedures in this policy will be monitored for effectiveness and the policy will be reviewed annually.

Appendix 1

## **All staff –**

## **How to React and What to Do**

- **Listen**
- **Believe**
- **Reassure**
- **Explain**
- **Act immediately**
- **Record**
- **Get support**

### Report on Incident of Alleged Bullying

**Child's Name** ..... **Date** .....

**Class** ..... **Teacher** .....

**Teacher/Support Staff reporting the incident** .....

**Where did the incident occur?** .....

Behaviour displayed: <b>Bullying behaviour</b> <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Experiencing bullying behaviour</b> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p><b>Physical bullying</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Hitting, punching</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pinching, scratching</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Kicking, pushing tripping</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spitting</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Damaging/stealing property</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Throwing objects at someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Hiding/taking belongings</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p>	<p><b>Verbal bullying</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Teasing/name calling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Making offensive remarks</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Making discriminatory remarks</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Insulting someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Threatening someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Repeated teasing</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Intimidating someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p>	<p><b>Emotional/social bullying</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Leaving people out</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spreading rumours</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Excluding someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Ignoring someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Making fun of someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Stopping people from befriending someone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p>

**Comments:**

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**Actions taken after the incident:**

**Parents informed:**    Yes     No     **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Follow up:**

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Parent's signature** \_\_\_\_\_ **Teacher Signature** \_\_\_\_\_